

Engineering With Nature and Beneficial Use



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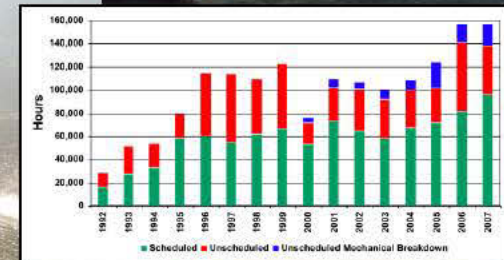
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23 July 2012



®

US Army Corps of Engineers
BUILDING STRONG®



What is an empty aluminum can?



What is sediment?



What is sediment?

“Sediment is an essential component of freshwater, estuarine, and marine ecosystems. Sediment processes play important roles in determining the structures and functions of aquatic systems. Therefore, management processes applied to sediment, in relation to human activities, should recognize that sediment is an important natural resource.”

Paragraph 1, Updated “Specific Guidelines for the Assessment of Dredged Material” under the London Convention



Background on EWN

- *Engineering With Nature* initiative was established by the USACE Navigation program in 2010. Over that period we have:
 - ▶ Conducted 7 workshops that have defined the scope and technical approach
 - Participants have included HQ, Districts, other agencies, NGOs, academics, private sector, international collaborators
 - ▶ Developed a strategic plan for the initiative
 - ▶ Initiated research to support the intent of EWN
 - ▶ Numerous briefings and discussions in a variety of fora

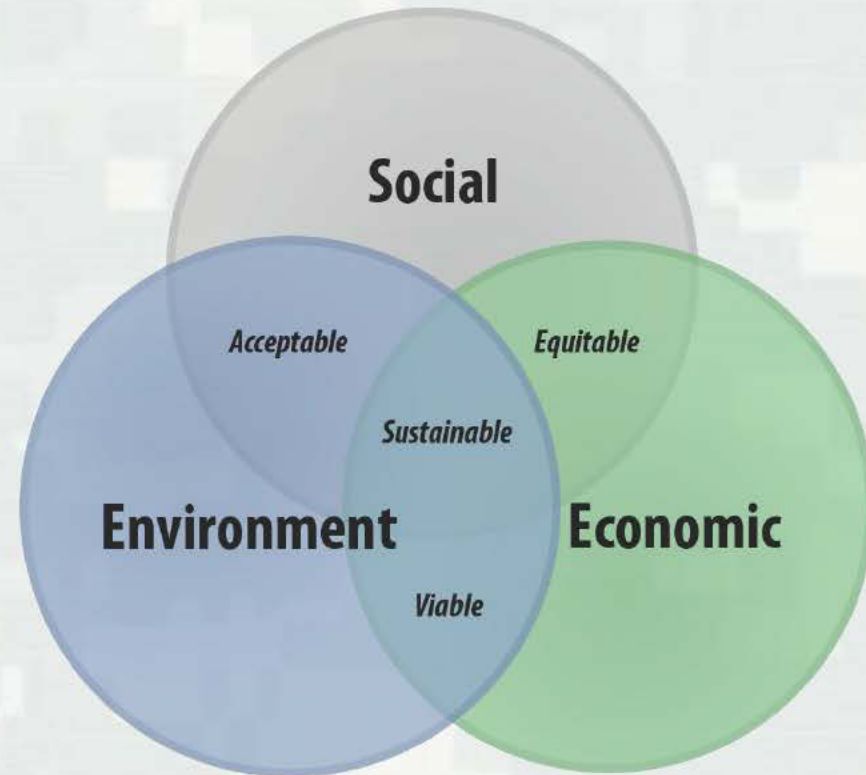


The Challenge:

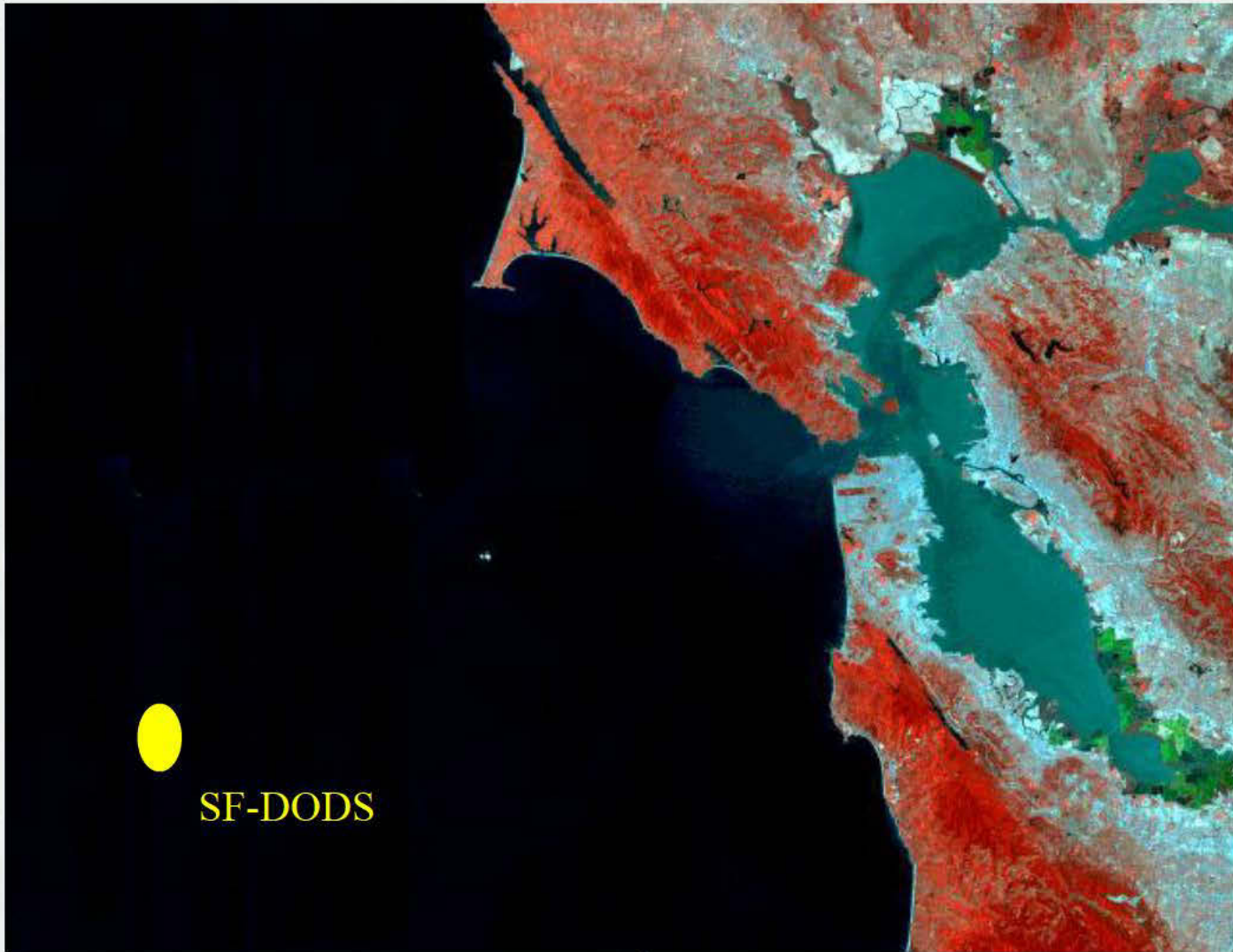
The *Status Quo* is Not An Option

The need:

- Efficient, cost effective ways to achieve objectives related to water-based infrastructure.
- Conduct “business” in a way that fosters collaboration and cooperation with our partners and stakeholders.
 - ▶ Ports, commercial interests, regulators, NGOs, and others
- Sustainable practices. Triple-win outcomes integrate social, environmental and economic considerations at every phase of a project.

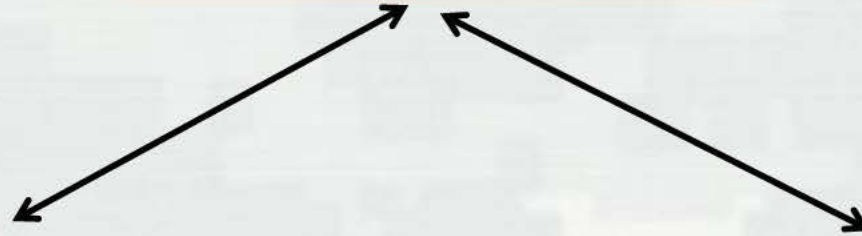


An Example





***Working
with Nature***



***Building
with Nature***



***Engineering
With Nature***



EWN, A Natural Extension of RSM



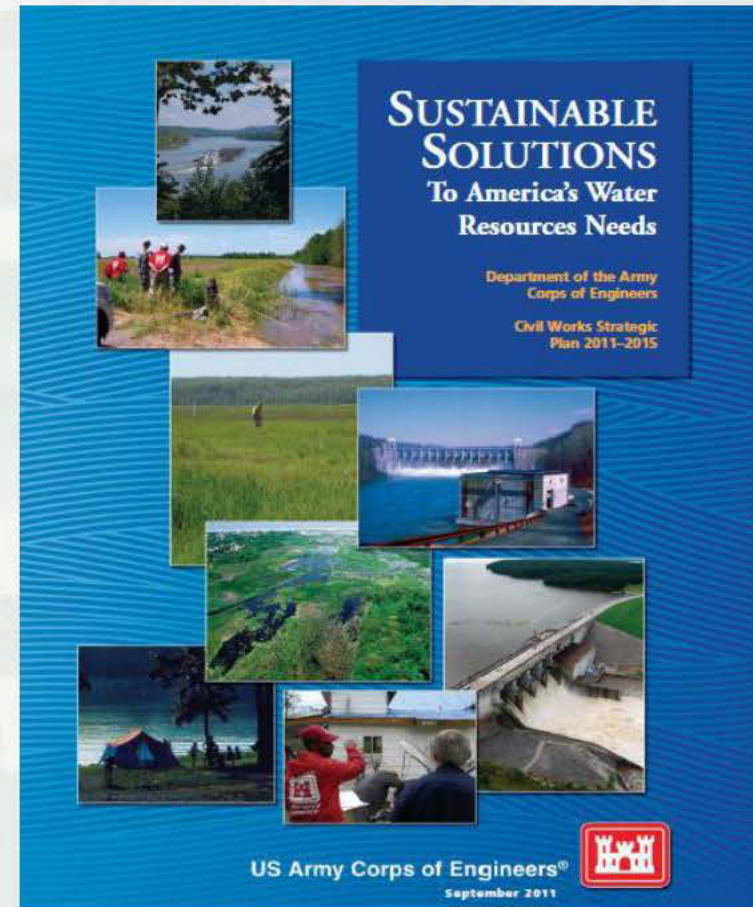
- EWN- An *ecosystem approach* to inform development and operation of water infrastructure
 - ▶ Quantify the structure and function of the system over time
 - ▶ Account for impacts/costs and benefits of actions, minimizing the former and maximizing the latter
 - ▶ Integrate actions within the system to optimize the distribution of benefits



The USACE Civil Works Strategic Plan

Sustainable Solutions to America's Water Resources Needs

- Vision: “Contribute to the strength of the Nation through innovative and environmentally sustainable solutions to the Nation’s water resources challenges.”
- The goals established by this strategy are to:
 - ▶ Assist in providing for safe and resilient communities and infrastructure.
 - ▶ Help facilitate commercial navigation in an environmentally and economically sustainable fashion.
 - ▶ Restore degraded aquatic ecosystems and prevent future environmental losses.
 - ▶ Implement effective, reliable, and adaptive life-cycle performance management of infrastructure.
 - ▶ Build and sustain a high quality, highly dedicated workforce.



Definition

Engineering With Nature is the intentional alignment of natural and engineering processes to efficiently and sustainably deliver economic, environmental and social benefits through collaborative processes.



The Essential Ingredients of EWN

- Use science and engineering to produce operational efficiencies
 - ▶ Support sustainable delivery of project benefits.
- Use natural process to maximum benefit
 - ▶ To reduce demands on limited resources, minimize the environmental footprint of the project, and to enhance the quality of benefits produced
- Broaden and extend the benefits provided by projects
 - ▶ To include substantiated economic, social, and environmental benefits
- Use science-based collaborative processes to organize and focus interests, stakeholders, and partners
 - ▶ To reduce social friction, resistance, and project delays while producing more broadly acceptable projects



Example EWN Opportunities

- Strategic placement of sediments for beneficial use of dredged material
 - ▶ Make use of hydrodynamics and natural transport processes to build near-shore habitats
- Use of engineering features to focus natural processes
 - ▶ To minimize navigation channel infilling and to transport and focus sediments for positive benefits
- Cost-efficient engineering practices
 - ▶ For enhancing the habitat value of infrastructure
- Optimizing the use of natural systems, such as wetlands and other features
 - ▶ To reduce the effects of storm processes and sea level rise on shorelines and coasts
- Science-based communications processes
 - ▶ To significantly improve stakeholder engagement, collaboration and communication



Engineering With Nature: *The Progression*

Inputs and Outputs *'Degree of'*

System Resilience

Efficiency

Benefits Related to the Project

Outcomes

Inputs

Communications and Technology Transfer

Technical Understanding

Innovation and Creativity

Diversity of Skills and Expertise

Stakeholder Engagement



Business
as Usual

Understanding
Natural
Processes

Aligning
Processes

Expanding
Benefits

Enabling
Self-Sustaining
Benefits

STAGES



Example EWN Solutions



River Bendway Weirs

Example EWN Solutions



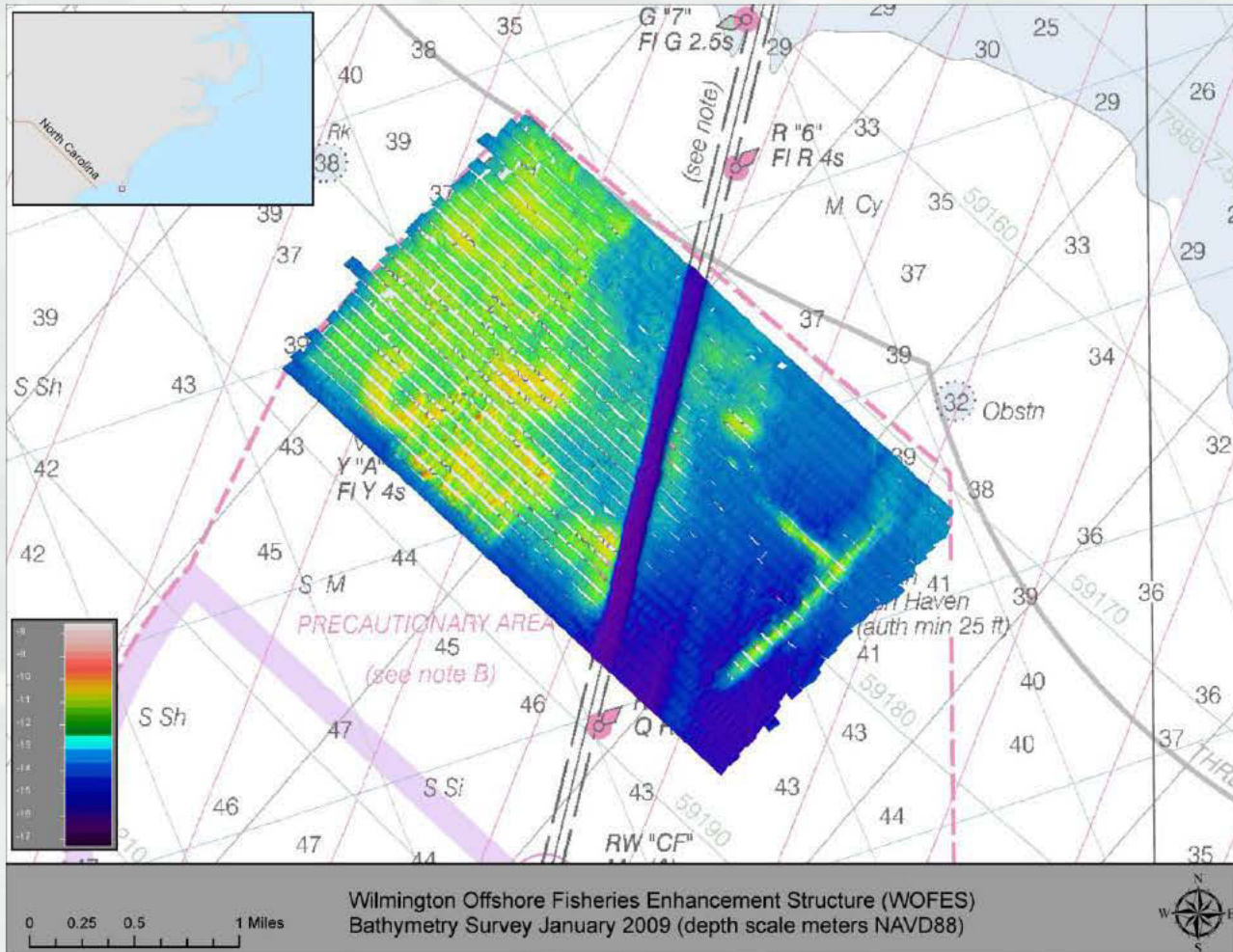
Upper Mississippi River Training Structures: Chevrons

Example EWN Solutions



Poplar Island, Chesapeake Bay

Example EWN Solutions



Wilmington Offshore Fisheries Enhancement Structure



Example EWN Solutions

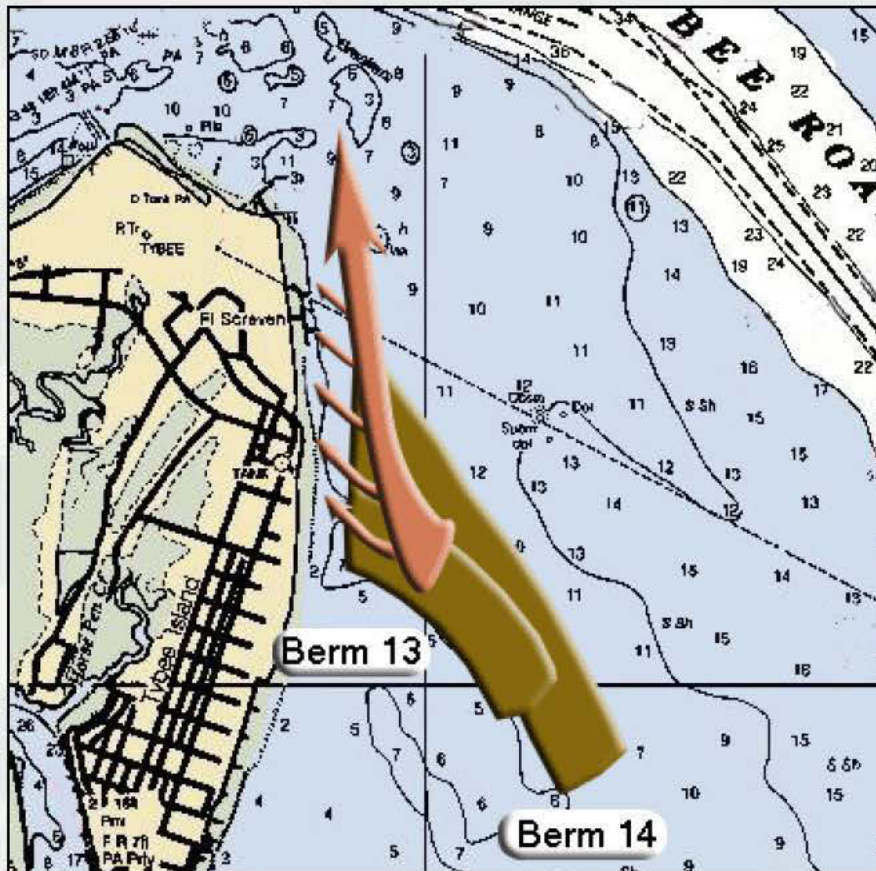


**Long-distance
pumping of
dredged material
for wetlands
creation in coastal
Louisiana, USA**

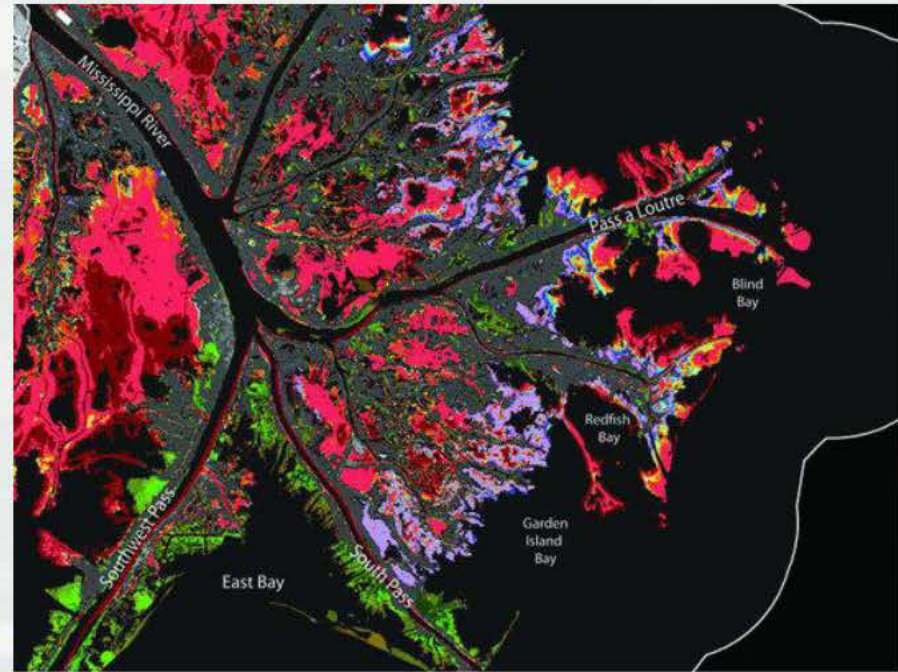
***• How to marry LDC
with natural transport
processes to expand
opportunities?***

Example EWN Solutions

Strategic Placement

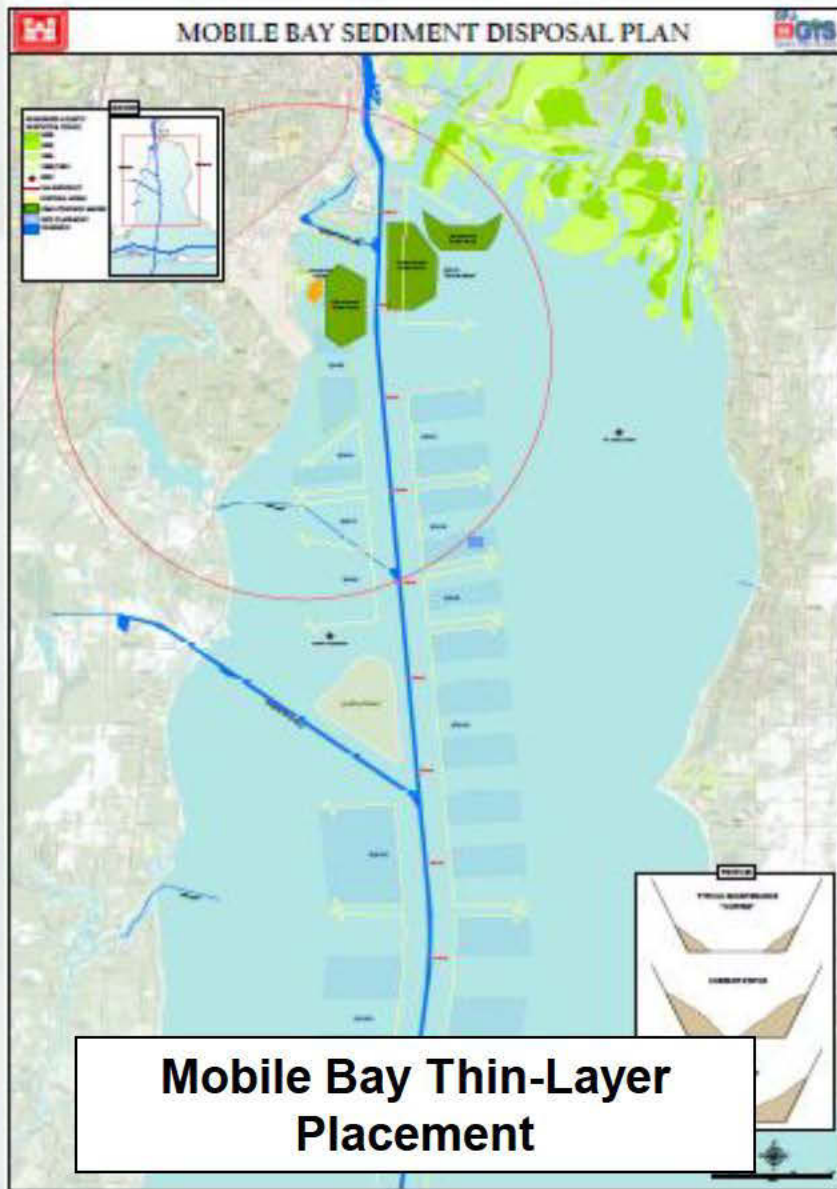


**North Tybee Island
Savannah, Georgia**



Coastal Louisiana

Example EWN Solutions



EWN and BU

- In-water BU is integral to sustainable practice
 - ▶ Expanding environmental benefits from navigation program
 - ▶ Keeping material out of CDFs
- What major actions should we be taking to increase BU in the future?
 - ▶ Business processes
 - ▶ Science needs
 - ▶ Engineering approaches/tools
 - ▶ Communications
 - ▶ Policies

